

Iowa Ethics and Campaign Disclosure Board
County Candidate Committee Guide

Candidates must comply with *Code of Iowa* Chapter 68A. Iowa Code 68A contains the campaign regulations enforced by the Iowa Ethics and Campaign Disclosure Board. The Board is an independent state agency that enforces the laws related to activities of political candidates. Other statutes concerning the Board are found in *Code* Chapter 68B.

Campaign Finance Disclosure

If a candidate receives contributions, including loans, makes expenditures, or incurs debt in excess of \$1000, a committee must be organized and a statement of organization (form DR-1) must be filed with the Board within 10 days after the \$1000 threshold is reached, regardless of whether the candidate's campaign is partially or wholly self-financed. The candidate is then responsible for filing campaign disclosure reports (DR-2 and appropriate schedules) on or before the due dates in Code Section 68A.402. A committee is required to continue filing disclosure reports until a Statement of Dissolution (DR-3) is filed with the Board. It is important to file the report on or before the due date as civil and criminal penalties may be imposed for late-filed reports. The reports disclose campaign money and other items donated or spent by the candidate.

Common Campaign Violations to Avoid

- 1) A candidate cannot accept contributions or use the resources of any corporation, bank, savings and loan, credit union, or insurance company (Code Section 68A.503). However, a candidate may purchase a good or service from a corporation at fair market value.
- 2) A candidate must attribute the source on any printed political advertising. If a candidate has registered a committee by filing the Statement of Organization, he or she only needs to include the words "paid for by" and the name of the committee. However, if a committee has not yet registered or if a Form DR-SFA has not been filed, the attribution must include the full name and address of the party responsible for the material. (Code Section 68A.405). The attribution must appear on all political advertising including newspaper advertisements, billboards, brochures, letters, posters and Web sites. Yard signs placed in a residential yard that are 32 square feet or less are exempt. Items too small to include the attribution, such as buttons or pens, are also exempt.
- 3) A candidate must make sure that campaign signs are not placed on corporate property or any governmental property including the public right-of-way (usually the area between the sidewalk and the curb).
- 4) A candidate may only use campaign funds for campaign purposes, expenses of holding office, or for constituency services. Campaign funds may not be used for personal benefit or for the benefit of any other candidate's campaign (Code Sections 68A.301-68A.304). Campaign funds must be kept in a separate account in a financial institution located in Iowa (Code Section 68A.203)

Assistance

Campaign finance laws, rules, advisory opinions, blank forms, brochures and other useful information may be obtained on the Board's Web site at www.iowa.gov/ethics. Call the Board at (515) 281-4104 with questions or concerns about a campaign finance issue.

**COUNTY CANDIDATE COMMITTEE
REPORTING DATES**

Election Year Reporting Dates

<u>Report Due</u>	<u>Covering Period</u>
May 19	January 1 through May 14
July 19	May 15 through July 14
October 19	July 15 through October 14
January 19 (next calendar year)	October 15 through December 31 of election year

Non-Election Year Reporting Date

<u>Report Due</u>	<u>Covering Period</u>
January 19 (next calendar year)	January 1 through December 31 of non-election year

Special Election Reporting Dates

<u>Report Due</u>	<u>Covering Period</u>
5 days preceding election*	Date of initial activity through tenth day prior to the special election. Must be received by the Board by 4:30 p.m. on the due date.

*This report is in addition to the election year reports.